

Powering the Synthetic Biology and Genomics Revolutions

39th Annual Cowen Healthcare Conference • March 2019

Safe Harbor Statement



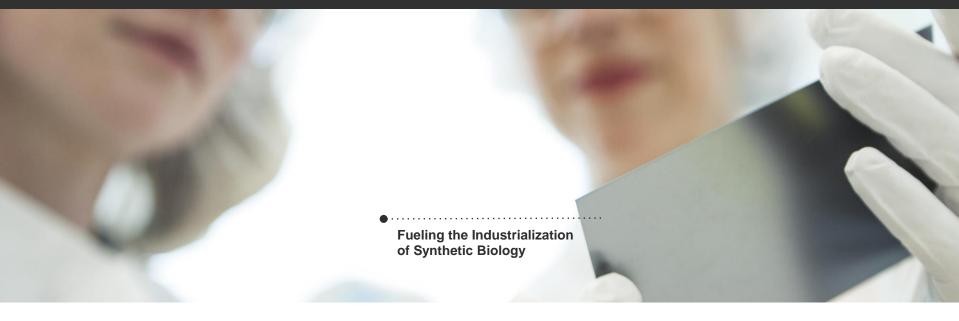
This presentation contains forward-looking statements. In particular, statements regarding future economic performance, finances, and expectations and objectives of management constitute forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements can be identified by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical facts and generally contain words such as "believes," "expects," "may," "will," "should," "seeks," "approximately," "intends," "plans," "estimates," "anticipates," and other expressions that are predictions of or indicate future events and trends and that do not relate to historical matters. Although the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation are based upon information available at the time the statements are made and reflect management's good faith beliefs, forward-looking statements inherently involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from anticipated future results. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from expectations include, among others: our estimates of the size of our market opportunity; our expectations regarding our ability to increase gene production, reduce turnaround times and drive cost reductions for our customers; and our ability to enter new markets. You should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date hereof. We do not undertake to update or revise any forward-looking statements after they are made, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise, except as required by applicable law.

This presentation also contains estimates and other statistical data made by independent parties and by us relating to market size and growth and other data about our industry. This data involves a number of assumptions and limitations, and you are cautioned not to give undue weight to such estimates. Neither we nor any other person makes any representation as to the accuracy or completeness of such data or undertakes any obligation to update such data after the date of this presentation. In addition, projections, assumptions and estimates of our future performance and the future performance of the markets in which we operate are necessarily subject to a high degree of uncertainty and risk.

By attending or receiving this presentation you acknowledge that you will be solely responsible for your own assessment of the market and our market position and that you will conduct your own analysis and be solely responsible for forming your own view of the potential future performance of our business.

Writing Synthetic DNA on Silicon Platform





KEY ADVANTAGES OF WRITING DNA ON SILICON



MINIATURIZATION
10³⁻⁶ less volume of required reagents



THROUGHPUT 20M oligos/month



LOW COSTDriving adoption and new applications



VERSATILE PLATFORM
Broad applications

Our Versatile DNA Synthesis Platform Has Broad Applications





Twist's versatile DNA synthesis platform has broad application across many enabling synthetic biology products, and we are just beginning...

Our Strategy



SYNTHETIC BIOLOGY: GENE SYNTHESIS

GENOMICS: TARGETED NGS

OPEN NEW MARKETS

Near-term strategic priorities

- Lead the Buyer market
- Convert Makers into Buyers



*Source: Markets and Market Molecular Biology (2014) / BCC Research (2017)

Twist's advantages in...

Exome

- Performance
- Customization
- •Full kit

Custom

- Turnaround time
- Affordable pilot and scaling
- NGS QC on all probes

Long-term initiatives

- Augment our product offering to meet the growing needs of our existing and potential new customers
- Expand into adjacent addressable markets
- Leverage our platform and industry partnerships to create new market opportunities for our products



DRUG DISCOVERY



DATA STORAGE

Twist Bioscience Pipeline



MARKET OPPORTUNITIES	EXPLORATION	PROOF OF CONCEPT	BETA	COMMERCIAL	NEXT STEPS
Synthetic Biology: Synthetic Genes, DNA Libraries and Oligo Pools ¹					Continue to drive growth, add market shareNPI roadmap
Genomics: Targeted NGS ²					 Convert NGS pilot accounts to production Launch NGS e-commerce platform Backend in China
Biological Drug Discovery and Development ³					POC GPCR library and Ab optimization solutionEstablish partnerships
Digital Data Storage in DNA					Continue to develop partnerships to explore digital data storage in DNA

Products addressing this market include clonal, non-clonal genes (gene fragments), oligo pools and DNA libraries
Products addressing this market include NGS exome capture and NGS custom capture
Products addressing this market include custom DNA libraries, our proprietary GPCR-targeting antibody library and our antibody optimization solution

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Multiple Large Market Opportunities

TWIST'S PLATFROM TECHNOLOGY ADDRESSES





\$1.3B SYNTHETIC BIOLOGY

- Competitive Turnaround Time
- Lower Cost
- High Throughput
- High Quality

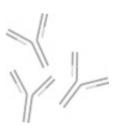
\$0.5B GENOMICS: TARGETED NGS

- Fast Customization
- Performance
- Full Kit
- High Quality

SHORT TERM GOAL Grow Revenue

Source: BCC Report (2017), Markets and Markets (2014) DeciBio (2015)

LARGE MARKET OPPORTUNITIES



LARGE MARKET
DRUG DISCOVERY/ DEVELOPMENT

- High Quality Diversity Hits / Leads
- Shorter Time and Cost from Target to IND

MID TERM GOAL
Develop novel therapeutics



\$35B+

- Permanence
- Density
- Ease of Copying
- Universal Format

LONG TERM GOAL Enter technology market

Source: LDC Market Analysis, LTO Program Technology Provider Companies

Synthetic Biology is a Rapidly Growing \$4B Opportunity



NEEDS

NEW APPLICATIONS FOR SYNTHETIC DNA



Healthcare

- Better drug development tools to lessen time and lower costs
- More effective diagnostic tools for DNA extraction to lower costs (i.e. NGS)

- Antibodies / TCR
- Vaccines
- · Immuno and Cancer Therapies
- Small Molecule Drug Manufacture



Industrial

- Increased population growth impacting the sustainability of finite resources
- Industrial production to address the needs of civilization

- Specialty Chemicals
- Advanced Property Materials

We need a new type of DNA supplier to meet demand



Agriculture

- Global population growing with decrease in per capita arable land
- Food security and increased nutrition

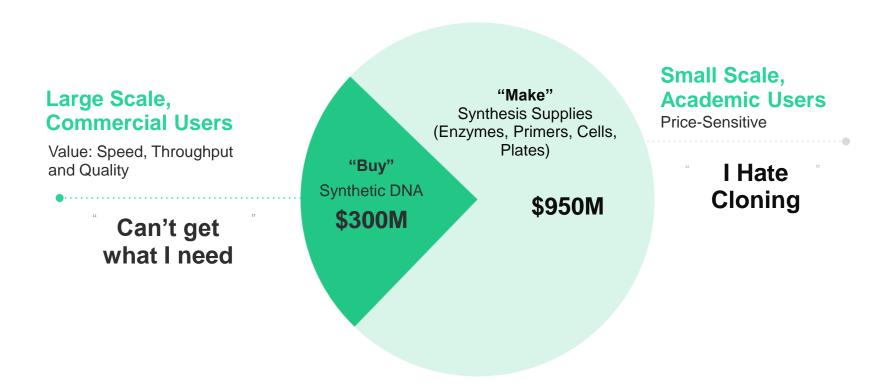
Source: BCC Research

- Self-fertilizing crops
- Oil-Free Fertilizers
- Drought Solutions
- · New Disease Protection

Gene Synthesis Market: Buyers and Makers



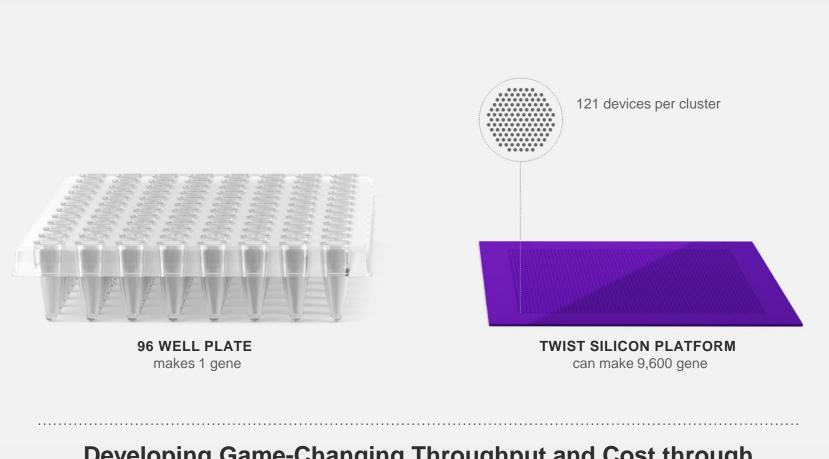
\$1.3B / Year



Source: BCC Report (2017), Markets and Markets Molecular Biology (2014)

Rewriting DNA with the Power of Silicon





Developing Game-Changing Throughput and Cost through Quality and Speed at Scale

TWIST VALUE PROPOSITION **Key Advantages**







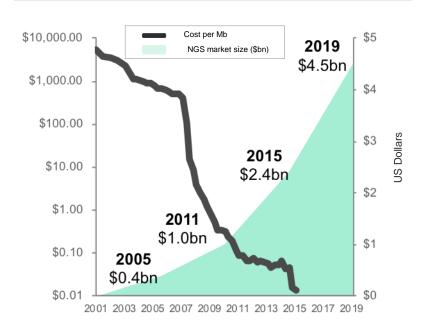


HIGH QUALITY
UNIQUE CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE
LOWER COST
UNPRECEDENTED THROUGHPUT / SCALE
CONSISTENT RELABILITY
COMPETITIVE TURNAROUND TIME
COMPREHENSIVE PRODUCT OFFERING

Our Disruptive Technology is Enabling New Markets and Applications

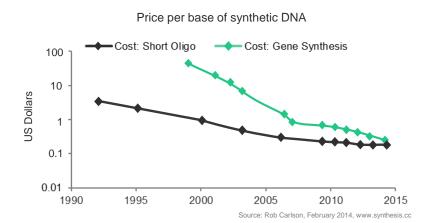


COST PER BASE PAIR VS NGS MARKET SIZE

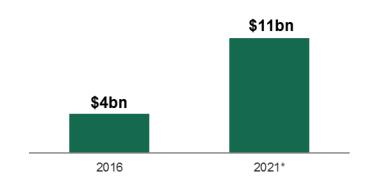


Source: Equity research, company filings Note: NGS market data taken from U.S. DNA Sequencing Technology Markets - 2006 from Cowen and Next generation Sequencing market size, growth and trends (2011–2019) report from DeciBio

SYNTHESIS COST PER GENE VS SYNTHETIC BIOLOGY MARKET



GLOBAL VALUE OF SYNTHETIC BIOLOGY MARKET



Source: BCC Research *Expected growth

A Market Leader in Gene Synthesis



Over 700 Customers Served in FY 2018

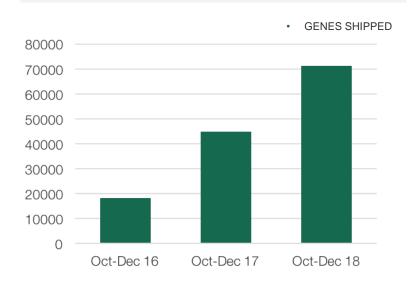
INCLUDING:

- •Seven of the top 20 pharma companies by revenue
- •Ginkgo Bioworks Contract for up to 1.3B base pairs over four years
- •Three of the largest agricultural biotechnology companies that use synthetic biology
- >100 academic research institutions worldwide
- Microsoft For use of DNA as a digital data storage medium





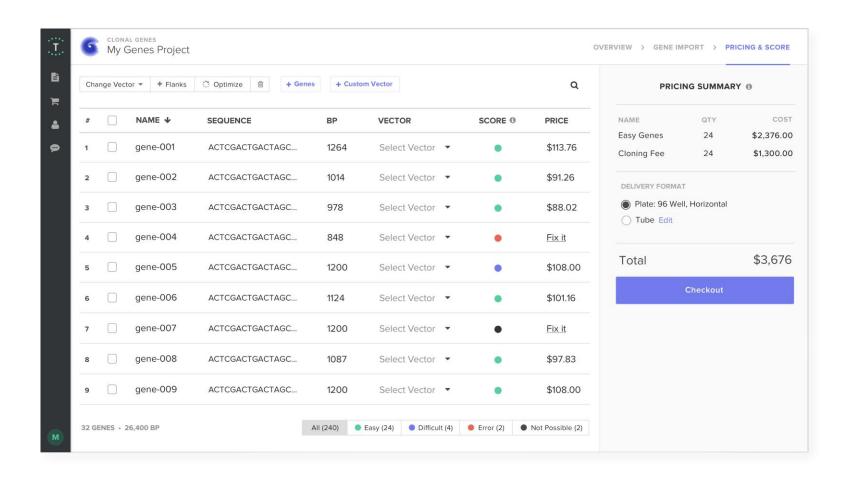
>240,000 genes shipped in FY 2018



MONTHLY AVERAGE IN				
2016 Oct-Dec	6,070 genes shipped			
2017 Oct-Dec	14,928 genes shipped			
2018 Oct-Dec	23,748 genes shipped			

A Unique Way to Order your DNA Online ...





E-Commerce is Enabling Capture of Long Tail

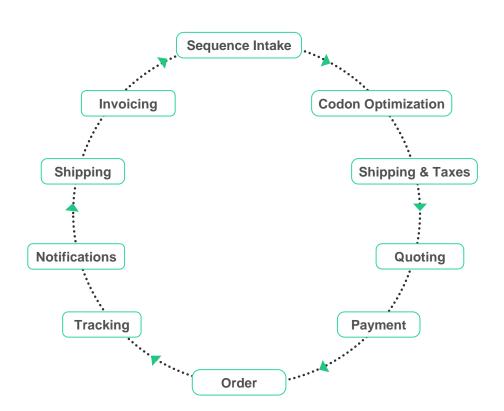


E-COMMERCE IMPACT
Q1-18 VS. Q1-19*

45% lower PO size as we reach long tail

3.5x more orders

*unaudited, ex-Ginkgo, synbio



Now Available:



5kb Genes

at disruptive price

- · Increase serviceable market
- Enable maker to buyer conversion



API

- Seamless integration
- Increase service stickiness

WITHOUT API



WITH API



Robert Carnahan

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF PEDIATRICS, VACCINE CENTER AT VUMC

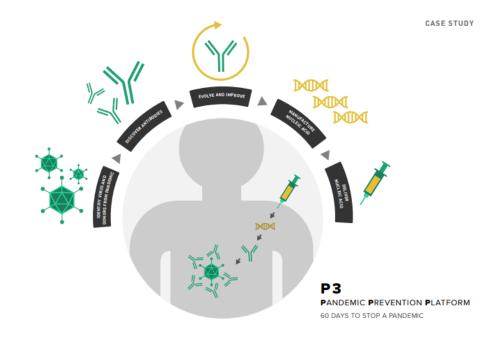




"Twist's very high-throughput platform allowed us to quickly and efficiently examine thousands of possible antibodies in order to select the best results faster than ever before."

Tasked with an ambitious goal from DARPA to develop a rapid response to help medical workers fight viral diseases in the field, Vanderbilt University Medical Center has already reduced the time to develop antibodies significantly. High-throughput, synthetic genes from Twist Bioscience have allowed the lab to expedite this process.

- Scale to high quantities with Twist's gene synthesis platform
- Affordable synthetic DNA
- High-throughput platform allowed VUMC to accelerate the antibody identification process
- Twist delivered hundreds of genes in 9 business days for first DARPA sprint



Disease Diagnostics



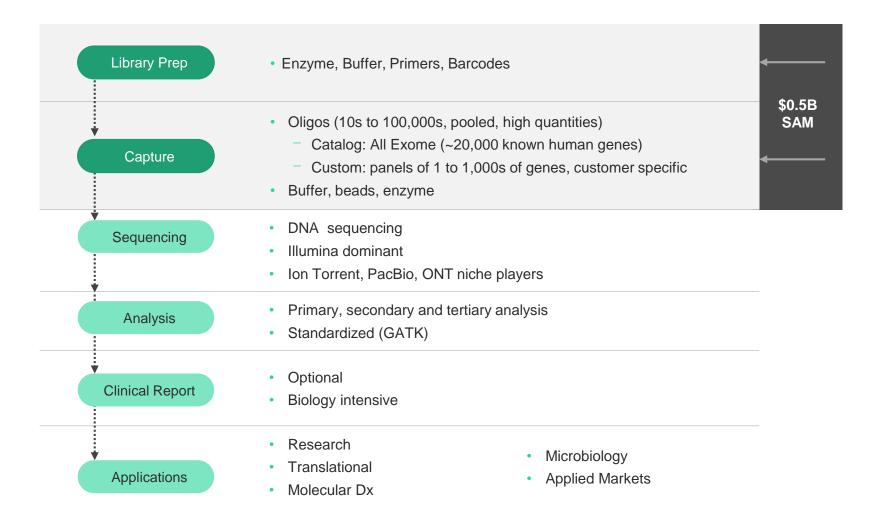
Targeted NGS is enabling reading of patient's and/or pathogen's DNA to inform precision or personalized medical treatment

- Reduced sequencing cost per sample
- Faster time to results
- Increased sensitivity / complete coverage of difficult regions



Targeted NGS value chain





Launched at AGBT



New NGS Products

(available to Early Access customers), providing dramatic time savings and lowering sequencing costs

- Twist Fast Hybridization and Wash Kit
- •Twist Universal Blockers (to allow flexible blocking and improved on-target capture)
- •Twist Universal Adapter System (to maximize performance for library preparation)
- •Twist Mechanical Fragmentation Library Prep Kit (to amplify highly-degraded samples)

NGS Customer Presentations

Demonstrating the power of using the Twist NGS Target Enrichment Solutions to identify neurological and inherited diseases, quickly scale consumer DNA testing, and the development of liquid (blood) biopsies.









Targeted NGS – Strong Value Proposition





PERFORMANCE / COST

- High Uniformity
- Low Sequencing Costs



CUSTOMIZATION

- 2-3 Weeks Design to Production
- On Custom and Exome Panels



FULL KIT

All Consumables From One Provider

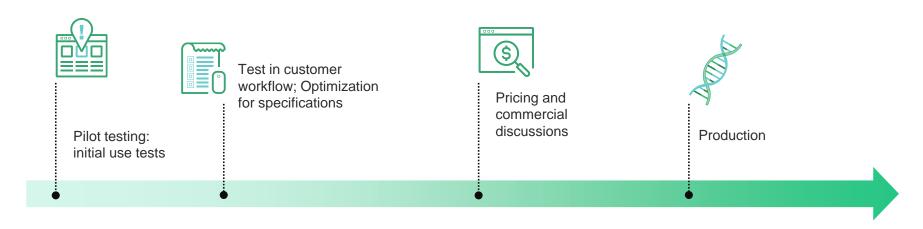


QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

- •ISO 13485:2016 Design/manufacture of NGS target enrichment panels for medical device applications
- •ISO 9001:2015 Design/manufacture of NGS target enrichment panels

NGS Conversion – Pilot to Production Pipeline





- Pilot to production cycle typically requires 9 to 18 months
- First Twist customers moved to production Q4 2018
- Capturing more orders and increasing average order size as customer scale-up:

Shipped to over 100 customers in Q1-FY19*

Out of 74 major potential customers: 17 have adopted Twist in their production

*unaudited

Renata Pellegrino, PhD TECHNICAL DIRECTOR AT PHILADELPHIA RESEARCH CENTER



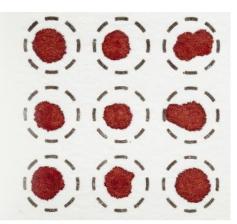


"We do the majority of our research in whole exomes, but at the end of the day the technology is still based on short reads in sequencing and panels are still very powerful and focused."

Because the dry blood samples used in the lab are often very poor in quality, this current work presents significant challenges to genetic identification. In order to combat these challenges, the Center asked Twist Bioscience to provide custom target enrichment panels rather than seeking to sequence a whole genome or whole exomes, as target enrichment procedures isolate specific genomic regions of interest before next-generation sequencing.

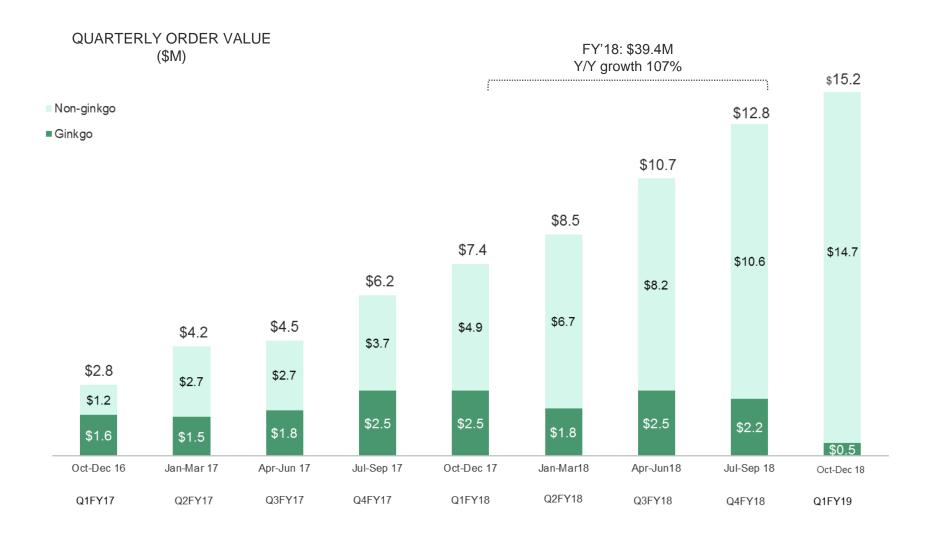
- Twist Custom Panels allowed the team to focus on important, medically relevant genes instead of working with a whole genome
- Concise panel with a simple protocol
- Reasonable cost
- Very good candidate variants already curated by the literature

Genetic tests for epilepsy in children from remote reaches of South America conducted by the Center for Applied Genomics at the Children's Hospital of Philadelphia lead to faster, effective treatment.



Strong Orders Growth

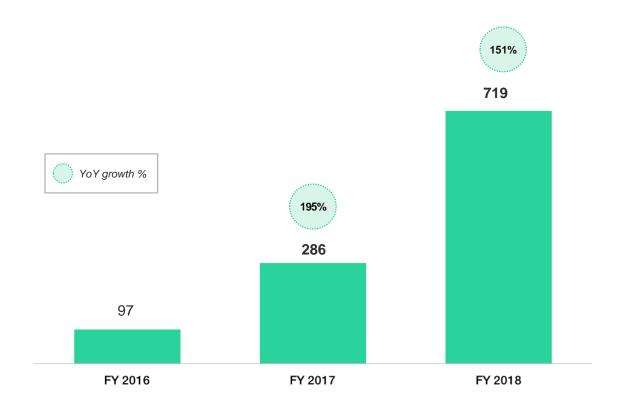




Customer Growth



CUSTOMER COUNT

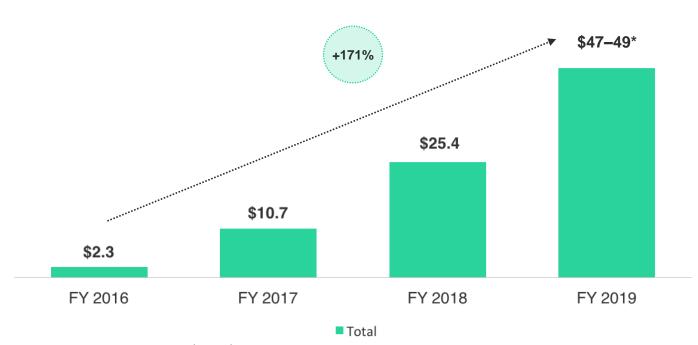


Revenue Growth FY16-19



FULL-YEAR REVENUE (\$M)





*Twist FY19 Revenue Guidance: \$47M-\$49M

Other Growth Verticals







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- Competitive Turnaround Time
- Lower Cost
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- High Quality

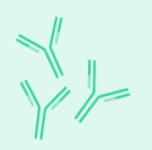
\$0.5B

GENOMICS: TARGETED NGS

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SHORT TERM GOAL Grow Revenue

Source: BCC Report (2017), Markets and Markets (2014) DeciBio (2015)



LARGE MARKET

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- High Quality Diversity Hits / Leads
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MID TERM GOAL Develop novel therapeutics



\$35B+
DATA STORAGE

- Permanence
- Density
- Ease of Copying
- Universal Format

LONG TERM GOAL Enter technology market

Source: LDC Market Analysis, LTO Program Technology Provider Companies

Novel Protein Libraries for Drug Discovery To Enable Efficiency in Drug Discovery



From Needle in a Haystack



- Random diversity
- Biased representation
- >99% inefficiency
- Lengthy optimization cycle
- Expensive process

To Stack of Needles



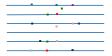
- Explicit
- Even representation
- Human repertoire based
- Fast
- Affordable

Precise Introduction of Variants, Diversity that Enables Screening Efficiency

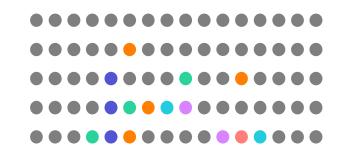


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gt catctcGGcc ttGttg
gt catctcCAcc tCAttg
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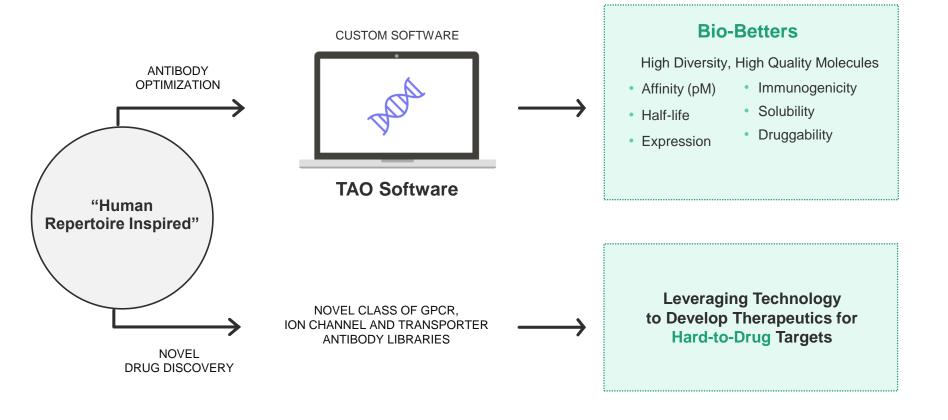


- Gene Synthesis
- Single Site
- Multi-Site
- Stretch
- Multi-Domain



Expanding Drug Discovery Capabilities Enables Tackling Bio-Betters and Hard-to-Drug Targets

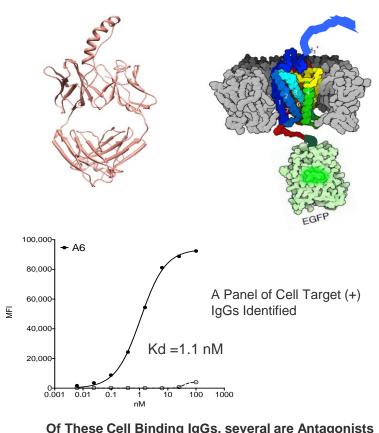




Twist Biopharma Proof-of-Concept: GPCR Library and Bio-Better

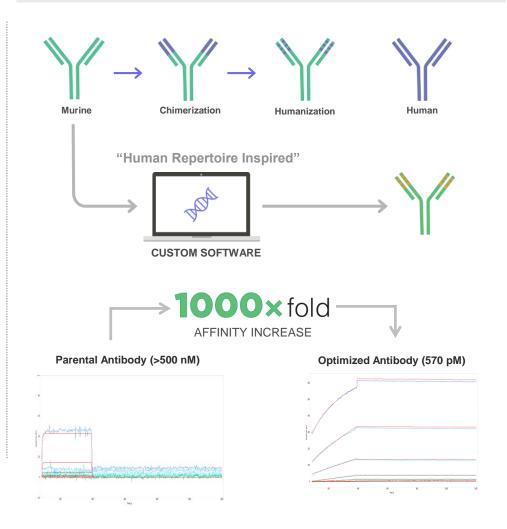


GPCR: Target 1



Of These Cell Binding IgGs, several are Antagonists

Bio-Better: PDL1 inhibitor



Other Growth Verticals

TWIST'S PLATFROM EXTENDS TO





\$1.3B SYNTHETIC BIOLOGY

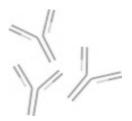
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LONG TERM GOAL Enter technology market

Source: LDC Market Analysis, LTO Program Technology Provider Companies

DNA: Nature's Choice for Data Storage



MAN-MADE, NOT PERMANENT



STABLE FOR 1000s of YEARS

20,000 Years ago

Sequencing the nuclear genome of the extinct woolly mammoth

Webb Miller¹, Daniela I. Drautz¹, Aakrosh Ratan¹, Barbara Pusey¹, Ji Qi¹, Arthur M. Lesk¹, Lynn P. Tomsho¹, Michael D. Packard², Fangqing Zhao¹, Andrei Sher²s, Alexei Tikhonov², Brian Raney³, Nick Patterson³, Kerstin Lindblad-Toh³, Eric S. Lander⁵, James R. Knight⁶, Gerard P. Irzyk⁶, Karin M. Fredrikson⁷, Timothy T. Harkins⁷, Sharon Sheridan⁷, Tom Pringle⁶ & Stephan C. Schuster¹

40,000 Years ago

A Draft Sequence of the Neandertal Genome

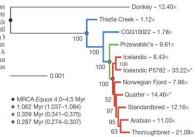
Richard E. Green, "+† Johannes Krause," †§ Adrian W. Briggs, †§ Tomislaw Maricic, †§
Udo Stenzel, ¹†§ Martin Kircher, ¹†§ Nick Patterson, '†§ Heng Li, ²† Weiwei Zhai, ³†|| Markus Hsi-Yang Fritz, ⁴† Namy F. Hansen, † Tric Y. Durand, † Anna-Saplo Malaspinas, ³†
Jeffrey D. Jensen, ⁴† Tomas Marques-Bonet, ^{1,33}† Can Alkan, † Kay Prüfer, † Matthias Meyer, †
Hernian A. Burbon, †† Jeffrey M. Good, ^{1,36}† Rigo Chuttz, ² Ayriune rämmine Routhof, ¹
Barbara Hößer, † Barbara Höffner, † Madden Siegemund, ¹ Antje Weihmann, ² Chad Nusbaum, ²
Eric S. Lander, ² Carsten Russ, ³ Mathaniel Novod, ³Jason Affourtit, ⁴Michael Epohom, ³Christine Verna, ³² Pavan Rudan, ³⁰ Dejana Brajkovit, ³¹ Zeljko Kucan, ³⁰ Ivan Gušić, ¹⁰
Vladimir B. Doronichee, ³² Lubov V. Golovanova, ³² Carles Lalueza-Fox, ³¹ Marco de la Rasilla, ³⁴
Javier Fortea, ³¹¶ Antonio Rossa, ³¹ Ratf W. Schmitz, ⁵⁴, ⁵⁷ Philip L. F. Johnson, ³⁸† Evan E. Eichler, ⁵†
Daniel Falush, ^{3†}† Evan Birney, ⁵† James C. Mullikin, ⁵† Montgomery Slatkin, ⁵† Rasmus Nielsen, [†]†
James C. Mullikin, ⁵† Montgomery Slatkin, ⁵† Rasmus Nielsen, [†]†
James C. Mullikin, ⁵† Montgomery Slatkin, ⁵† Rasmus Nielsen, [†]†



560,000 - 780,000 Years ago

Recalibrating *Equus* evolution using the genome sequence of an early Middle Pleistocene horse

Ludovic Orlando¹*, Aurelien Ginolhac¹*, Guojie Zhang²*, Duane Froese², Ant Enrico Cappellan¹, Bent Petersen², Ma Moltke², Philip L. F. Johnson³, Mato Thorfinn Korneliussen³, Annes Sagho Malspinas², Josef Wog², Damian Skid, Andrel Dolocan², Jesper Stenderup³, Amhed M. Y. Velaxquee², James Cabell Grant D. Zazula³, Andeinie Seguin-Orlando^{1,48}, Cecilie Mortensen^{1,54}, Kim J Jacobo Weinstock⁶, Kristian Gregersen^{1,52}, Knut H. Roed¹⁷, Véra Elsenman Douglas F. Antezak^{5,8}, Mads F. Bertelsen^{5,2}, Seren Brunak^{5,43}, Khaled, A. S. A John Mundy^{5,9}, Andres Knopli^{5,8}, M. Thomas P. Gibert¹, Kunt Kger⁴, Thomas Jesper V. Otsen¹⁸, Michael Hofreiter²⁷, Rasmus Nielsen³⁶, Beth Shaptor⁵, Jun



Data Storage in DNA



1 Coding

$$00 \rightarrow A$$

10 → C

11 → T

2 Synthesis



3 Storage



Retrieval



5 Sequencing



Decoding

 $G \rightarrow 01$

$$C \rightarrow 10$$

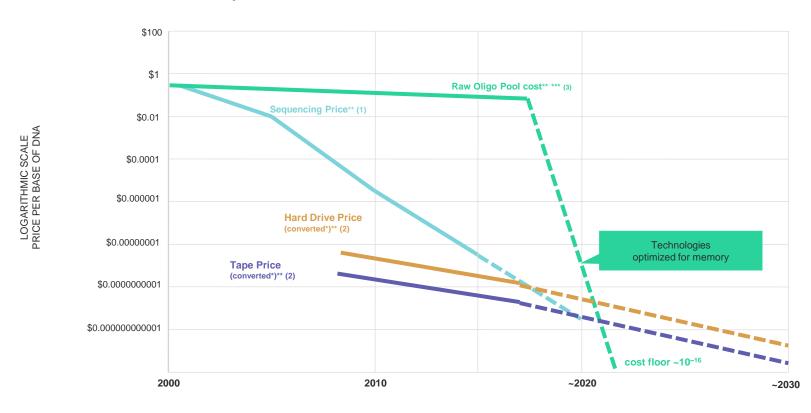
$$T \rightarrow 11$$

Permanence • Density • Random Access • Universal format

DNA Data Storage Trends and Projections



We believe new DNA technologies and cost efficiencies could surpass mature IT hardware solutions in 3–5 years



^{*} DNA bases per byte for hard drive and tape shown at typical published encoding ranges from about 5:1 to 6.25:1

** All dotted lines represent extrapolations and assumes continued trajectory of historical trends, and that there will be continued decrease in price as technology improves.

*** Raw oligo pool cost extrapolation based on DARPA and another anticipated government-sponsored grant project objectives, both at specified time points

⁽¹⁾ www.genome. Gov (2) Bob Fontana, IBM Systems, Storage Media Overview, May 4,2016 (3) Bioeconomy Capital, Rob Carlson, January 20, 2018, www.synthesis.cc

Experienced Management Team





Emily LeProust, PhD President, CEO, Co-founder





Bill Banyai, PhD COO, Co-founder





Bill Peck, PhD CTO, Co-founder





Jim Thorburn CFO





Aaron Sato CSO, Twist Pharma





Ray Tabibiazar SVP Corporate Development





Patrick Finn, PhD VP Sales and Marketing

enz:ymatics



Patrick Weiss VP Operations

operon molecules for life



Paula Green VP Human Resources



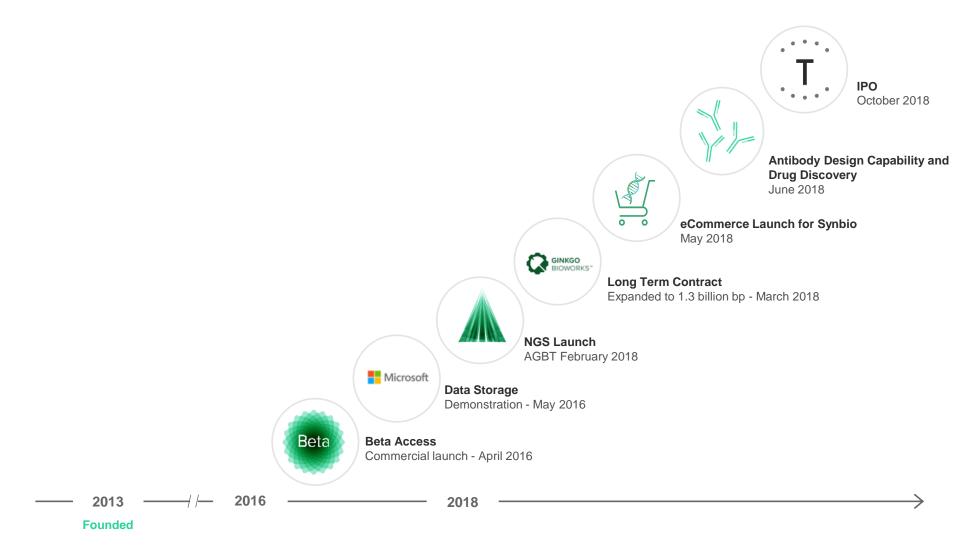


Mark Daniels
Chief Legal Officer, Chief
Ethics and Compliance
Officer, Secretary



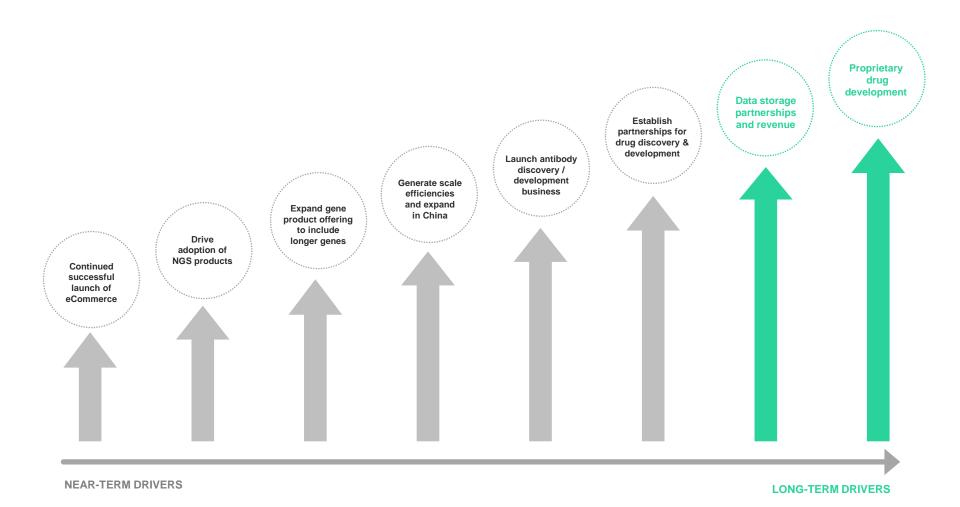
Strong Momentum and Milestones Achieved





Significant opportunities to drive further growth





Why Twist?



Breakthrough Technology
1st DNA Writing on

1st DNA Writing on Silicon Platform **Broad Application**

Multiple Product Categories and End Markets **High Revenue Growth**

2017-2018 revenue growth from \$10.8M to \$25.4M

Large Growing Markets

Synthesis DNA, NGS TE, Drug Discovery and Data Storage

Unique Platform & Value Proposition

Focus on Speed, Affordability, and High Quality

Attractive Dynamics

No FDA Approvals or Reimbursements

Experienced Team

with Strong Backing



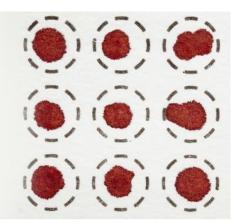


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ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF PEDIATRICS, VACCINE CENTER AT VUMC



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